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**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF WYOMING**

KIMBERLY DEBEER, surviving spouse  
and wrongful death personal  
representative of  
DANIEL DEBEER, deceased,

Plaintiff,

v.

Civil Action #2:23-cv-33-ABJ  
JURY DEMAND

AMAZON LOGISTICS, INC.,  
d/b/a PRIME, AMAZON.COM, INC.,  
AMAZON.COM SERVICES, LLC,  
AAF555 LLC, NORTHWEST EXPRESS  
LLC, ASD EXPRESS, LLC and  
JUSTIN NZARAMBA,

Defendants.

**PLAINTIFF'S MOTION TO IMPOSE SANCTIONS AGAINST  
DEFENDANTS AAF555, LLC AND NORTHWEST EXPRESS, LLC**

Plaintiff, Kimberly DeBeer, by and through her undersigned counsel, hereby files this Motion to Impose Sanctions Against Defendants Northwest Express, Inc., and AAF555 LLC pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 37 and the inherent power of this Court, for having failed to comply with the Order of this Court, and despite having been given numerous opportunities to respond to valid discovery requests.

**I.**

## PROCEDURAL HISTORY

1. On February 28, 2023, Plaintiff filed suit against Northwest Express LLC and AAF555LLC, among others, asserting direct negligence and gross negligence claims.

2. This case is governed by an Order on Initial Pretrial Conference (ECF #37) and is set for trial on September 9, 2024.

3. Pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. Rules 33 and 34 Plaintiff served her First Interrogatories and Requests for Production of Documents upon Defendants Northwest and AAF555 on July 25, 2023, and due to a service issue raised by Counsel for Northwest and AAF555, again on October 9, 2023.

4. On November 30, 2023, this Court held an informal telephonic discovery conference to discuss Plaintiff's concerns with the failure of Northwest Express, LLC and AAF555 LLC's to respond to discovery.

5. After hearing argument of counsel, this Court and subsequently entered a Text-Only Order (ECF No. 51), ordering Defendants Northwest Express, LLC and AAF555 LLC to respond to all outstanding discovery requests on or before **December 13, 2023**.

6. As of the date of this motion and in violation of this Court's November 30, 2023 Order, Northwest and AAF555 have failed and/or refused to produce Answers to Plaintiff's First Set of Interrogatories or Responses to Plaintiff's First Requests for Production.

## **II.** ARGUMENT & AUTHORITIES

### **A. Legal Standard.**

Fed. R. Civ. P. 37(b)(2) provides:

Sanctions Sought in the District Where the Action is Pending.

(A) For Not Obeying a Discovery Order. If a party or a party's officer, director, or managing agent—or a witness designated under Rule 30(b)(6) or 31(a)(4)—fails to obey an order to provide or permit discovery, including an order under Rule 26(f), 35, or 37(a), the court where the action is pending may issue further just orders. They may include the following:

- (i) directing that the matters embraced in the order or other designated facts be taken as established for purposes of the action, as the prevailing party claims;
- (ii) prohibiting the disobedient party from supporting or opposing designated claims or defenses, or from introducing designated matters in evidence;
- (iii) striking pleadings in whole or in part;
- (iv) staying further proceedings until the order is obeyed;
- (v) dismissing the action or proceeding in whole or in part;
- (vi) rendering a default judgment against the disobedient party;
- or
- (vii) treating as contempt of court the failure to obey any order except an order to submit to a physical or mental examination.

A court is authorized to impose sanctions when a party fails to cooperate in discovery and/or obey a discovery order. *Beilue v. Int'l Bhd. of Teamsters, Local No. 492*, 13 Fed. Appx. 810, 814 (10<sup>th</sup> Cir. 2001) (the imposition of the sanctions is within the inherent power of the court and depends on “how the parties conduct themselves during the litigation.”) District Courts have broad discretion to use sanctions where necessary to ensure the “expeditious and sound management of the preparation of cases for trial.” *Lee v. Max, Int'l, LLC*, 638 F.3d 1318, 1320 (10<sup>th</sup> Cir. 2011). The available sanctions include dispositive ones that may be imposed for failing of a party to answer discovery. *Echo v. Sackett*, 809 Fed. App'x 468, 473 (10<sup>th</sup> Cir. 2020) (upholding the

district court's order finding certain facts deemed admitted for the failure of a party to properly answer interrogatories.)

Here, both Defendants, after several requests from Plaintiff, have continued to refuse to answer any written discovery and requests for production of documents, which are attached hereto as Collective Exhibit 1. Plaintiff has complied with the requirements of this Court by holding an informal telephonic conference with the Magistrate Judge and an order was issued requiring these Defendants to answer discovery by December 14<sup>th</sup>, 2023. (ECF #51) Defendants failed to comply with this Order.

Plaintiff has or will suffer significant prejudice at trial or otherwise because many of the documents and data that have been requested of Defendants likely are not obtainable from other sources, including but not limited to, information about driver qualifications and safety history of Justin Nzaramba (driver qualification file), whether he had any training, whether he was driving while fatigued or distracted (Hours of service logbooks and other electronic applications/data) and other similar items requested in Exhibit 1.

This Court should exercise its inherent authority and impose sanctions against Defendants for the repeated failures of Defendants to answer discovery and for the failure to comply with the Court's Order. Appropriate sanctions Plaintiff seeks include:

- (1) This Court should strike the Answers of Defendants Northwest Express and AAF555;

- (2) These Defendants should be precluded from disputing, or attempting to dispute, any of the allegations and facts contained in Plaintiffs Complaint and the same shall be deemed established as to these Defendants; which may be read to the jury;
- (3) The Court should reserve the issue of whether to enter default judgment at a later date and for damages to be determined by the trier of fact at trial.

**III.**  
**CERTIFICATE OF CONFERENCE**

Counsel for Plaintiff hereby certifies for the Court that prior to the filing of this motion he conferred with counsel for Northwest Express and AAF555 in an effort to reach an agreement and that such attempts were unsuccessful. The Parties have also previously engaged in a discovery dispute conference with the Court and the Court issued an Order (ECF #51) that required “Defendants AAF555 LLC and Northwest Express LLC to respond to all outstanding discovery requests on or before December 13, 2023...” Plaintiff may file a motion, if necessary, to address any remaining discovery issues after the December 13, 2023, deadline.”

**IV.**  
**CONCLUSION**

For all the foregoing reasons, Plaintiff Kimberly DeBeers respectfully requests this Court grant her Motion and enter an Order pursuant to Rule 37 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and this Court’s inherent authority granting the relief specified herein and other relief as may deemed appropriate.

DATED this 7<sup>th</sup> day of February 2024

**THE LAW FIRM FOR TRUCK SAFETY, LLP**

/ss/ Matthew E. Wright

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*wrongful death representative of*

*Daniel DeBeer*

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that on February 7<sup>th</sup> 2024, a true and correct copy of the foregoing was served via the Court's ECF which provides notice to the following:

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